

TABLE 1.—*Solar radiation intensities during October, 1931*

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										Local mean solar time	
	Air mass											
	A. M.					P. M.						
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.	
Oct. 3.	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	0.86	1.19	cal.	cal.	cal.	11.38	
Oct. 5.	12.24	11.38	0.66	0.67	0.82	0.99	—	—	—	—	13.13	
Oct. 10.	7.57	0.68	0.81	0.96	1.13	—	—	—	—	—	7.04	
Oct. 12.	5.36	0.97	1.05	1.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.17	
Oct. 13.	4.37	0.59	0.95	1.09	1.15	—	—	—	—	—	4.37	
Oct. 17.	5.56	0.94	1.02	1.12	1.32	—	—	—	—	—	4.95	
Oct. 19.	5.36	0.80	0.90	1.08	1.27	1.48	1.29	1.09	0.97	0.83	4.37	
Oct. 20.	5.56	0.90	0.98	1.14	1.29	1.47	1.25	1.13	1.00	0.90	4.75	
Oct. 21.	7.04	—	0.78	1.00	1.02	—	1.00	0.72	—	—	8.18	
Oct. 22.	6.27	0.87	1.01	1.15	1.29	1.56	1.35	1.19	1.07	0.98	3.63	
Oct. 23.	6.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.02	
Oct. 26.	6.27	0.79	0.89	1.06	1.30	—	1.28	1.12	0.98	0.90	3.99	
Means.	—	0.79	0.92	1.04	1.15	1.42	1.23	1.05	1.00	0.90	—	
Departures	—	+0.04	+0.03	+0.09	+0.03	+0.01	+0.11	+0.11	+0.19	+0.18	—	

Madison, Wis.

Oct. 1.	9.83	—	0.92	1.03	1.21	1.44	—	—	—	—	7.29
Oct. 2.	9.83	—	0.81	0.97	1.26	—	—	—	—	—	13.13
Oct. 5.	7.87	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	—	—	—	7.87
Oct. 9.	6.27	—	0.96	1.03	1.28	1.48	1.24	—	—	—	7.29
Oct. 16.	6.76	0.85	0.98	1.08	1.23	1.46	1.31	—	—	—	6.02
Oct. 17.	4.95	—	1.11	1.22	1.38	—	—	—	—	—	4.75
Oct. 19.	5.36	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	—	—	—	7.57
Oct. 20.	7.04	—	0.62	0.84	1.06	1.28	1.03	—	—	—	8.81
Oct. 21.	8.18	—	—	—	—	0.92	1.04	—	—	—	9.83
Oct. 24.	12.24	—	—	—	—	1.31	—	—	—	—	7.29
Oct. 28.	5.36	0.63	0.83	1.09	1.31	—	1.15	—	—	—	4.17
Means.	(0.74)	0.90	1.01	1.19	1.38	—	1.15	—	—	—	—
Departures	—	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	± 0.00	-0.02	-0.04	—	—	—	—

Lincoln, Nebr.

Oct. 2.	9.83	0.53	0.62	—	—	1.42	1.19	0.98	0.85	0.74	10.21
Oct. 4.	12.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12.24
Oct. 14.	7.87	0.76	—	1.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.57
Oct. 15.	7.29	—	—	—	—	—	1.15	1.04	0.95	—	8.81
Oct. 16.	4.57	0.95	1.04	1.15	1.38	—	1.19	1.05	0.96	—	5.36
Oct. 17.	5.79	0.47	0.70	0.90	1.27	—	1.31	1.18	1.03	0.93	6.02
Oct. 18.	7.29	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	1.06	0.91	0.80	7.04
Oct. 19.	9.47	0.88	0.97	1.10	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	11.38
Oct. 22.	7.04	0.73	0.94	1.09	1.20	—	1.30	1.03	—	—	8.48
Oct. 23.	11.81	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	1.07	0.91	—	10.21
Oct. 24.	8.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	0.93	0.85	7.29
Oct. 27.	3.30	0.85	0.98	1.10	1.32	—	1.28	1.16	1.02	0.94	4.57
Oct. 28.	4.37	—	1.03	1.19	1.32	—	1.22	1.10	0.97	0.87	3.81
Means.	—	0.74	0.90	1.08	1.28	—	1.22	1.10	0.97	0.87	—
Departures	—	-0.11	-0.04	-0.02	± 0.00	—	-0.03	+0.02	+0.02	+0.03	—

¹ Extrapolated.

TABLE 2.— <i>Total solar radiation (direct+diffuse) received on a horizontal surface</i>												
[Gram-calories per square centimeter]												
AVERAGE DAILY TOTALS												
Week beginning—	Washington	Madison	Lincoln	Chicago	New York	Twin Falls	Pittsburgh	Gainesville	Fresno	La Jolla	Miami	Fairbanks
1931	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.
Oct. 1.	303	280	333	310	273	304	276	445	266	473	28	—
Oct. 8.	293	272	172	299	394	187	428	390	325	390	25	—
Oct. 15.	284	290	343	292	265	338	211	378	335	325	28	—
Oct. 22.	271	187	329	201	276	200	190	383	402	402	25	—
DEPARTURES FROM WEEKLY NORMALS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oct. 1.	-26	+11	+10	+97	+14	-8	+25	—	+27	-75	—	—
Oct. 8.	-8	-34	-27	-22	+57	+8	-25	—	+34	—	—	—
Oct. 15.	+2	+65	+40	+114	+49	-42	+14	—	+12	—	—	—
Oct. 22.	+1	-18	+52	+41	+82	-136	+16	—	+31	—	—	—
Accumulated departures on Oct. 28, 1931.	-688	+3,311	+2,177	+1,827	+1,890	+4,822	-1,401	—	+1,267	—	—	—

POSITIONS AND AREAS OF SUN SPOTS

[Communicated by Capt. J. F. Hellweg, Superintendent United States Naval Observatory. Data furnished by Naval Observatory, in cooperation with Harvard, Yerkes, Perkins, and Mount Wilson observatories. The differences of longitude are measured from central meridian, positive west. The north latitudes are plus. Areas are corrected for foreshortening and are expressed in millionths of sun's visible hemisphere. The total area, including spots and groups, is given for each day in the last column.]

Date	Eastern standard civil time	Heliographic			Area	Total area for each day
		Diff. long.	Longitude	Latitude		
1931	h m	°	°	°		
Oct. 1 (Naval Observatory)	11 55	-40.0	309.9	+19.0	—	185
Oct. 2 (Naval Observatory)	10 40	-28.0	309.3	+19.0	—	154
Oct. 3 (Naval Observatory)	10 33	-18.5	318.8	+19.0	—	179
Oct. 4 (Naval Observatory)	10 41	-5.0	319.2	+19.5	15	61
Oct. 5 (Naval Observatory)	10 46	-68.0	243.0	-9.0	62	—
Oct. 6 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	-1.0	310.0	+19.0	46	114
Oct. 7 (Naval Observatory)	10 46	-51.0	246.7	-9.5	31	77
Oct. 8 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	+12.0	309.7	+18.0	46	—
Oct. 9 (Naval Observatory)	11 20	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 10 (Naval Observatory)	10 37	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 11 (Naval Observatory)	10 41	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 12 (Naval Observatory)	10 48	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 13 (Naval Observatory)	10 40	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 14 (Mount Wilson)	14 15	+37.0	214.1	+1.0	10	10
Oct. 15 (Naval Observatory)	10 44	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 16 (Naval Observatory)	10 29	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 17 (Naval Observatory)	10 44	No spots	—	—	—	—
Oct. 18 (Naval Observatory)	10 55	-77.0	36.0	-15.0	93	93
Oct. 19 (Naval Observatory)	10 35	-62.0	37.9	-15.0	93	93
Oct. 20 (Naval Observatory)	10 35	-32.0	36.8	-15.0	154	154
Oct. 21 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-37.0	36.3	-16.0	154	154
Oct. 22 (Naval Observatory)	11 5	-23.5	36.6	-15.5	154	154
Oct. 23 (Naval Observatory)	10 41	+11.0	36.2	-16.0	123	123
Oct. 24 (Naval Observatory)	10 35	+15.0	35.8	-16.0	123	123
Oct. 25 (Naval Observatory)	10 26	+28.0	35.7	-16.0	93	93
Oct. 27 (Naval Observatory)	11 40	+43.0	36.8	-15.5	121	121
Oct. 28 (Mount Wilson)	10 38	+56.5	37.7	-16.5	62	62
Oct. 29 (Naval Observatory)	10 34	+70.0	38.1	-17.0	62	62
Oct. 30 (Naval Observatory)	10 40	No spots	—	—	—	66
Mean daily area for October.	—	—	—	—	—	—

PROVISIONAL SUN-SPOT RELATIVE NUMBERS FOR OCTOBER, 1931

(Data dependent alone on observations at Zurich and its station at Arosa)

[Data furnished through the courtesy of Prof. W. Brunner, University of Zurich, Switzerland]

October, 1931	Relative numbers	October, 1931	Relative numbers	October, 1931	Relative numbers
1	10	11	7	21	10
2	21	12	0	22	9
3	14	13	Mc 8	23	24
4	a 18	14	9	24	18
5	15	15	8	25	—
6	15	16	0	26	—
7	7	17	0	27	11
8	8	18	0	28	10
9	7	19	d 8	29	9
10	0	20	8	30	—
				31	We 18

Mean: 28 days = 9.7.

a=Passage of an average-sized group through the central meridian.

c>New formation of a center of activity: E, on the eastern part of the sun's disk; W, on the western part; M, in the central zone.